

**SHOW ALL WORK AND ANSWERS ON SEPARATE PAPER.**

Use the properties of logarithms to rewrite the expression in terms of  $\log 3$  and  $\log 4$ . Then use  $\log 3 \approx 0.477$  and  $\log 4 \approx 0.602$  to approximate the expression.

1.  $\log \frac{3}{4}$

2.  $\log 9$

3.  $\log \frac{1}{4}$

Expand the expression (write as a sum or difference of logarithms).

4.  $\log_2 \frac{x}{5}$

5.  $\log xy^2$

Condense the expression (write as a single logarithm).

6.  $\log_3 7 - \log_3 x$

7.  $\frac{1}{2} \log x - \log 4$

8.  $\frac{1}{2} \log_b 25 + 3 \log_b z - \frac{1}{3} \log_b 8$

Evaluate each expression.

9.  $8^{\log_8 9} - \log_4 4^5$

10.  $\log_8 64 - 7^{\log_7 1}$

Use the change of base formula to rewrite the expression. Then use a calculator to evaluate the expression. Round to three decimal places.

11.  $\log_5 64$

12.  $\log_2 0.72$

13.  $\log_{0.8} 12$